

**Present Tense**  
**Simple Present Tense**

**Formula**

**When to use?**

**S + V-1, V-S, V- es**

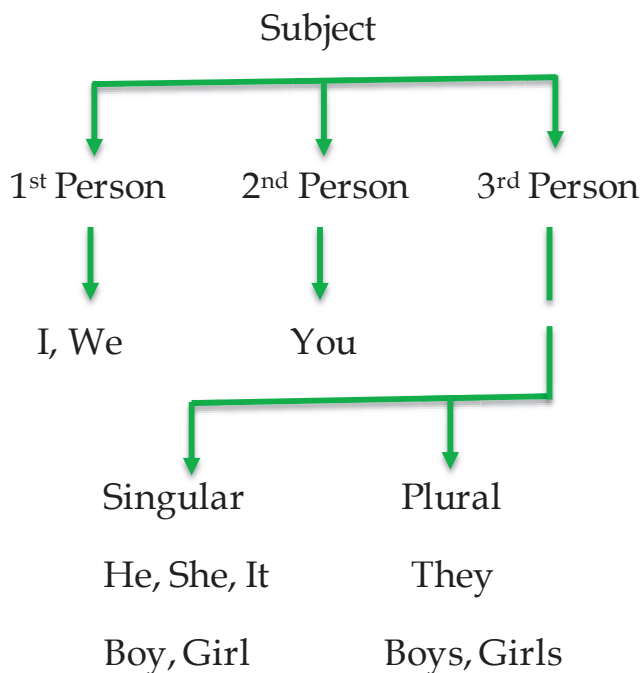
**Use**

Ex. 1. They work a lot

2. He works a lot.

When to use 's' or 'es' form

To the verb?



**Note** → When subject is third person

Singular take 's' or 'es' form.

Ex. He studies a lot.

She helps me.

**1. For routine action**

Ex. I get up early.

**2. For showing habits.**

Ex. He always tells lies.

**3. For daily action**

Ex. He everyday comes at 7 a.m.

**4. For universal truth**

Ex. The earth moves around sun

**5. In Proverbs**

Ex. Empty vessel makes much noise.

**6. To express actual action.**

Ex. Here he comes.